

Department of Legislative Services
General Assembly of Maryland
Dates of Interest
 2025 SESSION
 447th Session

JANUARY						
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30	31					

APRIL						
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27	28	29	30			

- January 8** GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES (*noon, Wednesday*)
- 15** Final date for the Governor to introduce budget bill
- 15** Final Date for the Governor to introduce capital budget bill
- 17** 10th Day – SENATE AND HOUSE BILL REQUEST GUARANTEE DATE
- 20** 13th Day – Administration bills introduced in the Senate after this date referred to Senate Rules Committee
- TBD** Governor delivers the State of the State Address (*noon*)

- February 3** 27th Day – SENATE BILL INTRODUCTION DATE
Senate bills introduced after this date referred to the Senate Rules Committee
- 6** Day before House Bill Introduction Date; “Hopper” will close at 5:00 P.M.
- 7** 31st Day – HOUSE BILL INTRODUCTION DATE
House bills introduced after this date referred to the House Rules and Executive Nominations Committee
- 16** 40th Day – “Green Bag” appointments submitted by Governor (*Delivered on Friday, February 14*)

- March 3** 55th Day – Final date for introduction of bills without suspension of Rules
- 11** 63rd Day – Committee Reporting Courtesy Date
Each Chamber’s committees to report their own bills by this date
- 17** 69th Day – Opposite Chamber Bill Crossover Date
Each Chamber to send to other Chamber those bills it intends to pass favorably
Opposite Chamber bills received after this date subject to referral to Rules Committees (Senate Rule 32(c), House Courtesy Date)
- 31** 83rd Day – Budget bill to be passed by both Chambers

- April 7** 90th Day – ADJOURNMENT “SINE DIE” (*Monday*)

- May 7** Final date for an extended session (*Wednesday*)

POST-SESSION

- April 27** 20th Day after adjournment — Final date for presentment of bills to the Governor.
- May 27** 30th Day after presentment — Governor to sign/veto bills by this date
- June 1** Other than emergency bills and as otherwise provided, earliest date for bills to take effect.
- July 1** Budgetary, tax, and revenue bills to take effect
- October 1** Usual effective date for bills

HOLIDAYS AND OTHER OBSERVANCES

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> January 1 New Year’s Day* 20 Martin Luther King, Jr. Day* February 12 Lincoln’s Birthday 17 Presidents’ Day* 22 Washington’s Birthday | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> March 25 Maryland Day April 12 Passover 18 Good Friday 20 Easter May 26 Memorial Day* |
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*State Holiday

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DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES - OFFICE OF POLICY ANALYSIS

2025 SESSION DATES

Session dates are established by the Maryland Constitution, statute, rule, and custom as follows:

Convening

Article III, Section 14 of the Maryland Constitution requires the General Assembly to convene on the “second Wednesday of January.”

Budget

Article III, Section 52(3) of the Maryland Constitution requires the Governor to submit the proposed budget for the next fiscal year to the General Assembly by the “third Wednesday in January.”

Green Bag Appointments

Article II, Section 13 of the Maryland Constitution requires the Governor to submit nominations of civil officers (Green Bag appointments) to the “Senate within forty days” from the beginning of each regular session.

Introduction of Legislation

The introduction of legislation is governed by Constitutional provision, rule, and custom. Article III, Section 27 of the Maryland Constitution prohibits the introduction of legislation “during the last thirty-five calendar days” of a regular session, unless permitted by two-thirds vote of the members. This allows 55 days for the normal introduction of bills.

Senate Rule 32(b) and (d)(1) and House Rule 32(b) materially alter the 55/35 day situation. Senate Rule 32(b) requires Senate bills and joint resolutions introduced “after the twenty-seventh calendar day” of the session to be referred to the Senate Rules Committee. Senate Rule 32(d)(1) provides that Senate bills and joint resolutions introduced after the “13th calendar day” of session on behalf of the Administration, i.e., the Governor, be referred to the Senate Rules Committee. House Rule 32(b) requires that all House bills and joint resolutions introduced “during the last fifty-nine calendar days” of the session (after the thirty-first day) be referred to the House Rules and Executive Nominations Committee. The Senate Rules and House Rules contain further provisions concerning the requirements for forcing legislation out of these committees.

Adoption of Budget Bill

Article III, Section 52(10) of the Maryland Constitution specifies that, if the budget bill has not been acted upon by the legislature at least “seven days before the expiration” of a regular session, the Governor is required to issue a proclamation extending the session for whatever period in the Governor’s judgment is necessary for the passage of the bill. Section 52(10) further stipulates that no matter other than the budget bill is to be considered during the extended session, except a provision for the cost of the extended session.

Reorganization of Executive Branch

Article II, Section 24 of the Maryland Constitution permits the Governor to reorganize the Executive Branch of the State Government through Executive Orders submitted to the General Assembly “within the first ten days” of a regular session. The Executive Orders become effective on the date designated in the Orders, unless the majority of all members of either Chamber specifically concurs in a resolution of disapproval “within fifty days” after the Orders are submitted.

Limitation on Length of Session

Article III, Section 15(1) of the Maryland Constitution permits the General Assembly to continue its session for a period “not longer than ninety days” each year. The General Assembly or the Governor may extend the session for up to thirty days.

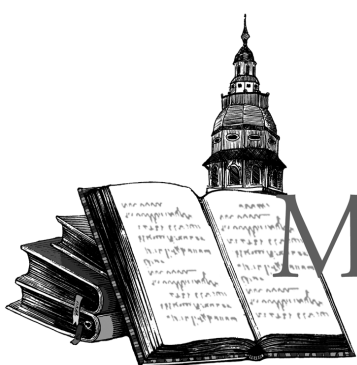
Presentment and Signing of Bills

Article III, Section 30 of the Maryland Constitution requires all bills passed during a regular or special session to be presented to the Governor for approval “no later than 20 days after adjournment.” The Governor is required to sign a bill within a maximum of “30 days after presentment” if the Governor approves it.

Effective Date of Bills

Article III, Section 31 of the Maryland Constitution requires, unless otherwise provided, that laws passed by the General Assembly take effect on June 1 after the session during which the laws passed. June 1 is the effective date for capital budget/bond initiatives, and July 1 is the effective date for budgetary, tax, and revenue bills. By custom, October 1 is the usual effective date for legislation.

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